

Department of Statistics (2019): Abridged Life Tables Malaysia 2019-2021. Department of Statistics, Malaysia. Downloaded from: [www.statistics.gov.my](http://www.statistics.gov.my) (19.12.2023).

Jadual 3.10: Jadual hayat ringkas mengikut jantina dan umur, Sabah<sup>1</sup>, 2019

Table 3.10: Abridged life table by sex and age, Sabah<sup>1</sup>, 2019

| Umur<br>Age                       | Kebarangkalian<br>mati di antara<br>umur x dan<br>umur x+n<br><i>Probability of<br/>dying between<br/>age x and<br/>age x+n</i> | Bilangan kematian<br>di antara umur x<br>dan umur x+n<br><i>Number of<br/>deaths between<br/>age x and<br/>age x+n</i> | Kadar tengah<br>mortaliti<br>di antara umur x<br>dan umur x+n<br><i>Central mortality<br/>rate between<br/>age x and<br/>age x+n</i> | Penakat<br>(orang yang<br>masih hidup)<br>pada umur<br>tepat x<br><i>Survivors at<br/>exact age x</i> | Bilangan orang<br>hidup-tahun<br>di antara umur x<br>dan umur x+n<br><i>Number of<br/>person-years<br/>lived between<br/>age x and<br/>age x+n</i> | Nisbah<br>ketakatan<br><i>Survival<br/>ratio</i> | Jumlah bilangan<br>orang hidup-tahun<br>selepas umur<br>tepat x<br><i>Total number of<br/>person-years<br/>lived after exact<br/>age x</i> | Jangkaan<br>hayat<br><i>Life<br/>expectancy</i> |
|-----------------------------------|---|--|--|---|--|--|--|---|
| x                                 | $nq_x$  | $nd_x$   | $nm_x$   | $l_x$   | $nL_x$   | $nS_x$   | $T_x$  | $e_x$   |
| <b>Lelaki</b><br><i>Male</i>      |   |  |  |   |  |  |  |   |
| 0                                 | 0.00855   | 855  | 0.00862  | 100,000   | 99,203   | 0.99055 <sup>a</sup>                             | 7,264,000  | 72.6  |
| 1                                 | 0.00216   | 214  | 0.00054  | 99,145  | 396,073  | 0.99787 <sup>b</sup>                             | 7,164,798  | 72.3  |
| 5                                 | 0.00177   | 175  | 0.00035  | 98,931  | 494,218  | 0.99821  | 6,768,725  | 68.4  |
| 10                                | 0.00181   | 179  | 0.00036  | 98,756  | 493,334  | 0.99797  | 6,274,506  | 63.5  |
| 15                                | 0.00224   | 221  | 0.00045  | 98,577  | 492,334  | 0.99730  | 5,781,172  | 58.6  |
| 20                                | 0.00316   | 311  | 0.00063  | 98,356  | 491,004  | 0.99684  | 5,288,838  | 53.8  |
| 25                                | 0.00315   | 309  | 0.00063  | 98,045  | 489,455  | 0.99582  | 4,797,834  | 48.9  |
| 30                                | 0.00522   | 510  | 0.00105  | 97,737  | 487,407  | 0.99389  | 4,308,379  | 44.1  |
| 35                                | 0.00700   | 680  | 0.00140  | 97,226  | 484,431  | 0.99011  | 3,820,972  | 39.3  |
| 40                                | 0.01280   | 1,236  | 0.00258  | 96,546  | 479,640  | 0.98282  | 3,336,541  | 34.6  |
| 45                                | 0.02161   | 2,060  | 0.00437  | 95,310  | 471,400  | 0.97132  | 2,856,902  | 30.0  |
| 50                                | 0.03590   | 3,348  | 0.00731  | 93,250  | 457,880  | 0.95345  | 2,385,502  | 25.6  |
| 55                                | 0.05760   | 5,178  | 0.01186  | 89,902  | 436,564  | 0.92948  | 1,927,622  | 21.4  |
| 60                                | 0.08422   | 7,136  | 0.01759  | 84,723  | 405,778  | 0.89003  | 1,491,058  | 17.6  |
| 65                                | 0.13808   | 10,713   | 0.02966  | 77,588  | 361,155  | 0.83505  | 1,085,280  | 14.0  |
| 70                                | 0.19612   | 13,116   | 0.04349  | 66,874  | 301,583  | 0.73084  | 724,125  | 10.8  |
| 75                                | 0.36003   | 19,355   | 0.08781  | 53,759  | 220,408  | 0.47838 <sup>c</sup>                             | 422,542  | 7.9   |
| 80+                               | 1.00000   | 34,404   | 0.17021  | 34,404  | 202,134  | -  | 202,134  | 5.9   |
| <b>Perempuan</b><br><i>Female</i> |   |  |  |   |  |  |  |   |
| 0                                 | 0.00772   | 772  | 0.00778  | 100,000   | 99,284   | 0.99156 <sup>a</sup>                             | 7,632,421  | 76.3  |
| 1                                 | 0.00168   | 167  | 0.00042  | 99,228  | 396,494  | 0.99829 <sup>b</sup>                             | 7,533,137  | 75.9  |
| 5                                 | 0.00149   | 148  | 0.00030  | 99,060  | 494,932  | 0.99868  | 7,136,643  | 72.0  |
| 10                                | 0.00115   | 114  | 0.00023  | 98,912  | 494,278  | 0.99885  | 6,641,711  | 67.1  |
| 15                                | 0.00115   | 114  | 0.00023  | 98,799  | 493,708  | 0.99861  | 6,147,433  | 62.2  |
| 20                                | 0.00162   | 160  | 0.00032  | 98,685  | 493,024  | 0.99811  | 5,653,725  | 57.3  |
| 25                                | 0.00217   | 213  | 0.00043  | 98,525  | 492,090  | 0.99746  | 5,160,701  | 52.4  |
| 30                                | 0.00291   | 286  | 0.00058  | 98,311  | 490,842  | 0.99619  | 4,668,611  | 47.5  |
| 35                                | 0.00472   | 462  | 0.00095  | 98,025  | 488,971  | 0.99373  | 4,177,769  | 42.6  |
| 40                                | 0.00783   | 764  | 0.00157  | 97,563  | 485,904  | 0.98983  | 3,688,798  | 37.8  |
| 45                                | 0.01253   | 1,213  | 0.00252  | 96,799  | 480,962  | 0.98224  | 3,202,894  | 33.1  |
| 50                                | 0.02307   | 2,205  | 0.00467  | 95,586  | 472,418  | 0.97001  | 2,721,932  | 28.5  |
| 55                                | 0.03708   | 3,462  | 0.00756  | 93,381  | 458,249  | 0.95403  | 2,249,514  | 24.1  |
| 60                                | 0.05521   | 4,964  | 0.01136  | 89,919  | 437,182  | 0.92777  | 1,791,265  | 19.9  |
| 65                                | 0.09025   | 7,667  | 0.01890  | 84,954  | 405,604  | 0.88129  | 1,354,082  | 15.9  |
| 70                                | 0.15000   | 11,593   | 0.03243  | 77,287  | 357,454  | 0.78594  | 948,478  | 12.3  |
| 75                                | 0.28942   | 19,013   | 0.06768  | 65,694  | 280,939  | 0.52466 <sup>c</sup>                             | 591,023  | 9.0   |
| 80+                               | 1.00000   | 46,681   | 0.15054  | 46,681  | 310,084  | -  | 310,084  | 6.6   |

Nota: <sup>a</sup> Daripada umur 0 hingga kumpulan umur 1-4  
Notes: From age of 0 to age group 1-4

<sup>b</sup> Daripada umur 0, kumpulan umur 1-4 hingga kumpulan umur 5-9  
From age of 0, age group 1-4 to age group 5-9

<sup>c</sup> Daripada umur 75 hingga 80+  
From age of 75 to 80+

<sup>1</sup> Termasuk W.P. Labuan  
Includes W.P. Labuan